

OLIMPIADA DE MATEMATICĂ A SATELOR DIN ROMÂNIA
BAREM CORECTARE - ETAPA LOCALĂ
CLASA a VIII-a 21.02.2020

Problema 1. (7 puncte)

$a = 4$(3p)

$b = 7 - 2\sqrt{5}$ (3p)

$b < a$ (1p)

Problema 2. (7 puncte)

$\sqrt{9x^2 + 36x + 36} = 3|x + 2|$ (2p)

$\sqrt{9x^2 + 36x + 36} - |4 + 2x| = 3|x + 2| - 2|x + 2| = |x + 2|$ (1p)

$\sqrt{y^2 - 6y + 9} = |y - 3|$ (1p)

$\sqrt{9x^2 + 36x + 36} - |4 + 2x| + \sqrt{y^2 - 6y + 9} = |x + 2| + |y - 3| = 0$ (1p)

$x = -2; y = 3;$ (1p)

$(x - y) = -5 \in \left[-\frac{39}{7}; -\frac{3}{2}\right]$ (1p)

Problema 3. (7 puncte)

Desen corect.....(1p)

a) $\left. \begin{matrix} DB \perp AC \\ DB \perp AA' \end{matrix} \right\} \Rightarrow DB \perp (A'AC)$(2p)

b) NO linie mijlocie în $\Delta BDD' \Rightarrow NO \parallel BD'$(1p)

$\left. \begin{matrix} NO \parallel BD' \\ BD' \subset (D'BC) \end{matrix} \right\} \Rightarrow NO \parallel (D'BC)$ (1p)

c) $BC' \parallel AD' \Rightarrow m\angle(D'O, BC') = m\angle(AD'O)$(1p)

$\left. \begin{matrix} \Delta AD'C \text{ echilateral} \\ O \text{ mijlocul lui } AC \end{matrix} \right\} \Rightarrow m\angle(AD'O) = 30^\circ$ (1p)

Problema 4. (7 puncte)

a) $CD = 16 \text{ cm}$ (2p)

b) $\left. \begin{matrix} ME \perp (ABC) \\ EP \perp AC \end{matrix} \right\} \Rightarrow MP \perp AC \Rightarrow d(M, AC) = MP$ (1p)

$EP = \frac{24}{5} \text{ cm}$ (1p)

$MP = \frac{6\sqrt{41}}{5} \text{ cm}$ (1p)

c) $\left. \begin{matrix} EP \perp AC \\ MP \perp AC \end{matrix} \right\} \Rightarrow ET \perp (MAC) \Rightarrow d(E, (MAC)) = ET$ (1p)

$ET = \frac{24\sqrt{41}}{41} \text{ cm}$ (1p)

„Binele ce-l faci la oarecine, ți-l întoarce vremea care vine”
Anton Pann

Felicitări!